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# *Disability*

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## **PHYSICAL, MENTAL, OR EMOTIONAL DISABILITY**

*Definition: Respondents who answered “yes” to the question “Are you limited in any way in any activities because of physical, mental, or emotional problems?”*

### **Prevalence of Physical, Mental, or Emotional Disability**

- South Dakota 19.0%
- There is no nationwide median for physical, mental, or emotional disability

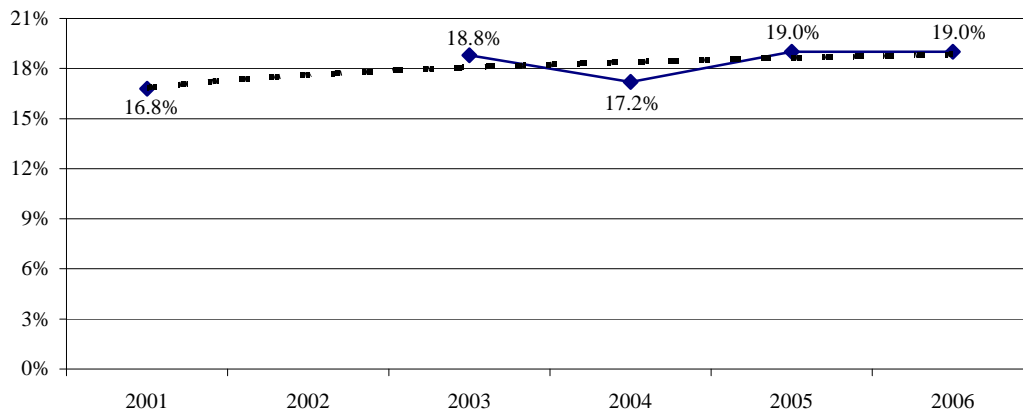
### **Healthy People 2010 Objective**

*There was no stated Healthy People 2010 Objective for physical, mental, or emotional disability.*

### **Trend Analysis**

This question was asked first in 2001 and then from 2003 to 2006. The percent of respondents who are limited because of a disability remained unchanged from 2005 to 2006.

**Figure 74**  
**Percent of Respondents Whose Activities are Limited Due to Physical, Mental, or Emotional Problems, 2001 and 2003-2006**



Source: The Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System, South Dakota Department of Health, 2001, and 2003-2006

### **Demographics**

- Gender**      There is no gender difference exhibited by the available data for those whose activities are limited due to physical, mental, or emotional problems.
- Age**          The prevalence of limited activities generally increases as age increases. It includes significant increases occurring when the 45-54 and 75 and older age groups are reached.
- Race**        There are no racial differences demonstrated by the available data.
- Region**      There are no regional differences observed from the available data.

<b>Household Income</b>	The prevalence of limited activities decreases as household income increases. This association is much more evident in males.
<b>Education</b>	The prevalence of limited activities is higher in the lower education levels. It includes a significant decrease as the college graduate level is reached.
<b>Employment Status</b>	Those who are unable to work demonstrate a very high prevalence of limited activities, while those who are employed for wages or self-employed show a very low prevalence.
<b>Marital Status</b>	Those who are widowed exhibit a very high prevalence of limited activities, while those who are married or have never been married show a very low prevalence.

<b>Table 90</b> <b>Respondents' Activities Limited Due to Physical, Mental, or Emotional Problems, 2006</b>									
	Total			Male			Female		
	# Resp.	%	95% CI	# Resp.	%	95% CI	# Resp.	%	95% CI
<b>Total</b>	6,627	19.0	(17.9-20.2)	2,585	18.1	(16.3-19.9)	4,042	20.0	(18.5-21.5)
<b>Age</b>									
18-24	264	9.8	(6.4-14.7)	112	9.3	(4.7-17.5)	152	10.3	(6.1-16.9)
25-34	739	8.9	(6.7-11.6)	285	8.0	(5.0-12.7)	454	9.7	(7.1-13.1)
35-44	1,035	10.7	(8.7-13.0)	418	9.0	(6.5-12.5)	617	12.3	(9.6-15.6)
45-54	1,409	22.2	(19.7-24.9)	589	22.9	(19.2-27.2)	820	21.5	(18.3-25.0)
55-64	1,165	25.5	(22.7-28.6)	495	25.0	(20.0-29.6)	670	26.1	(22.5-30.1)
65-74	940	29.8	(26.4-33.3)	361	30.7	(25.5-36.4)	579	29.0	(24.8-33.5)
75+	1,005	40.4	(36.9-43.9)	302	40.4	(34.4-46.8)	703	40.3	(36.2-44.6)
<b>Race</b>									
White	5,907	18.9	(17.7-20.2)	2,314	17.9	(16.1-19.8)	3,593	19.9	(18.4-21.5)
American Indian	513	20.1	(15.7-25.2)	186	16.9	(11.8-23.5)	327	23.3	(16.9-31.2)
<b>Region</b>									
Southeast	1,488	18.5	(16.4-20.8)	579	17.6	(14.4-21.3)	909	19.5	(16.9-22.3)
Northeast	1,607	18.5	(16.4-20.9)	606	17.0	(14.0-20.6)	1,001	19.9	(17.1-23.0)
Central	1,353	18.9	(16.7-21.4)	530	17.7	(14.4-21.5)	823	20.1	(17.2-23.4)
West	1,511	20.8	(18.4-23.4)	599	20.5	(17.0-24.5)	912	21.0	(18.0-24.5)
American Indian Counties	668	17.1	(14.0-20.7)	271	15.8	(11.6-21.1)	397	18.6	(14.6-23.4)
<b>Household Income</b>									
Less than \$10,000	311	37.7	(30.8-45.0)	*	*	*	*	*	*
\$10,000-\$14,999	390	32.4	(26.6-38.9)	110	38.0	(26.9-50.6)	280	29.6	(23.2-36.9)
\$15,000-\$19,999	506	32.1	(25.8-39.2)	161	26.1	(16.7-38.5)	345	37.2	(30.0-45.0)
\$20,000-\$24,999	559	24.5	(20.0-29.8)	204	25.9	(18.5-35.0)	355	23.3	(18.1-29.4)
\$25,000-\$34,999	894	18.9	(15.9-22.3)	384	20.9	(16.3-26.3)	510	16.8	(13.3-20.9)
\$35,000-\$49,999	1,131	16.1	(13.8-18.7)	489	16.5	(13.2-20.6)	642	15.7	(12.7-19.2)
\$50,000-\$74,999	1,029	12.9	(10.7-15.5)	482	14.3	(11.1-18.4)	547	11.2	(8.6-14.5)
\$75,000+	918	11.6	(9.5-14.1)	460	12.3	(9.4-16.0)	458	10.7	(8.0-14.1)
<b>Education</b>									
8th Grade or Less	285	27.5	(20.5-35.7)	125	26.7	(16.7-39.7)	160	28.4	(20.6-37.8)
Some High School	339	29.4	(23.1-36.7)	132	29.7	(21.1-40.1)	207	29.1	(20.4-39.7)
High School or G.E.D.	2,137	20.5	(18.4-22.9)	865	17.8	(14.6-21.5)	1,272	23.4	(20.6-26.5)
Some Post-High School	1,829	20.6	(18.5-23.0)	650	19.9	(16.5-23.9)	1,179	21.3	(18.6-24.2)
College Graduate	2,023	13.4	(11.9-15.2)	802	13.6	(11.3-16.3)	1,221	13.3	(11.3-15.5)
<b>Employment Status</b>									
Employed for Wages	3,229	11.8	(10.6-13.2)	1,221	11.1	(9.3-13.4)	2,008	12.5	(10.9-14.4)
Self-employed	908	14.7	(12.1-17.6)	595	15.1	(12.0-18.9)	313	13.4	(9.8-18.0)
Unemployed	181	29.6	(20.9-40.0)	*	*	*	*	*	*
Homemaker	401	20.5	(15.9-26.0)	*	*	*	*	*	*
Retired	1,545	36.4	(33.6-39.2)	549	35.8	(31.4-40.5)	996	36.8	(33.5-40.3)
Unable to Work	265	79.8	(71.2-86.4)	*	*	*	*	*	*

<b>Table 90 (continued)</b> <b>Respondents' Activities Limited Due to Physical, Mental, or Emotional Problems, 2006</b>									
	Total			Male			Female		
	# Resp.	%	95% CI	# Resp.	%	95% CI	# Resp.	%	95% CI
<b>Marital Status</b>									
Married/Unmarried Couple	3,952	17.0	(15.7-18.4)	1,693	17.5	(15.6-19.6)	2,259	16.5	(14.8-18.4)
Divorced/Separated	873	28.4	(24.9-32.2)	340	27.8	(22.5-33.8)	533	28.9	(24.4-33.9)
Widowed	1,021	37.3	(33.9-40.8)	152	34.7	(26.7-43.7)	869	37.8	(34.1-41.6)
Never Married	758	14.9	(11.6-18.9)	392	14.4	(10.1-20.2)	366	15.6	(11.3-21.2)

Note: \*Results based on sample sizes less than 100 have been suppressed.

Source: The Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System, South Dakota Department of Health, 2006

## Further Analysis

Following are data illustrating the percent of those who are limited because of a disability for various health behaviors and conditions. For example, 59.1 percent of respondents who stated they have fair or poor health status are limited because of a disability, while 13.7 percent of respondents who stated they have excellent, very good, or good health status are limited because of a disability.

<b>Table 91</b> <b>Activities Limited Due to Physical, Mental, or Emotional Problems for Selected Health Behaviors and Conditions, 2006</b>			
Health Behavior or Condition	# Respondents	% Activities Limited	95% CI
Obese (BMI = 30.0+)	1,676	26.4	23.9-29.1
Overweight (BMI = 25.0-29.9)	2,427	17.5	15.8-19.4
Recommended Weight (BMI = 18.5-24.9)	2,092	14.9	13.0-17.1
No Leisure Time Physical Activity	1,740	29.9	27.0-33.0
Leisure Time Physical Activity	4,882	15.6	14.4-16.8
Not Heard of "Healthy South Dakota" Program	3,882	19.2	17.7-20.8
Heard of "Healthy South Dakota" Program	2,411	19.2	17.4-21.2
Current Smoker	1,245	23.6	20.5-27.1
Former Smoker	1,822	25.7	23.3-28.2
Never Smoked	3,546	14.3	13.0-15.7
Smokeless Tobacco Use	300	17.7	12.9-23.8
No Smokeless Tobacco Use	6,112	19.4	18.2-20.6
Diabetes	594	35.9	31.4-40.7
No Diabetes	6,032	17.9	16.7-19.1
Current Asthma	487	35.4	29.8-41.6
Former Asthma	174	27.9	20.2-37.0
Never Had Asthma	5,932	17.2	16.1-18.4
No Mammogram within Past Two Years (40+)	776	29.8	26.0-33.9
Mammogram within Past Two Years (40+)	2,261	25.5	23.5-27.6
No Clinical Breast Exam within Past Two Years	864	26.2	22.6-30.2
Clinical Breast Exam within Past Two Years	3,081	18.3	16.8-20.0
No Pap Smear within the Past Three Years	507	25.2	20.6-30.5
Pap Smear within the Past Three Years	2,382	15.8	14.0-17.6
No PSA Test within the Past Two Years (40+)	797	20.2	17.2-23.5
PSA Test within the Past Two Years (40+)	1,053	28.9	25.9-32.2
No Digital Rectal Exam within the Past Two Years (40+)	843	21.8	18.8-25.1
Digital Rectal Exam within the Past Two Years (40+)	1,071	27.7	24.7-30.9
Prostate Cancer (40+)	*	*	*
No Prostate Cancer (40+)	1,834	24.1	21.9-26.4

**Table 91 (continued)**  
**Activities Limited Due to Physical, Mental, or Emotional Problems for Selected Health Behaviors and Conditions, 2006**

<b>Health Behavior or Condition</b>	<b># Respondents</b>	<b>% Activities Limited</b>	<b>95% CI</b>
No Blood Stool Test within the Past Two Years (50+)	2,798	29.1	27.1-31.1
Blood Stool Test within the Past Two Years (50+)	863	31.2	27.6-35.0
Never Had a Sigmoidoscopy or Colonoscopy (50+)	1,637	25.5	23.0-28.1
Ever Had a Sigmoidoscopy or Colonoscopy (50+)	2,067	32.9	30.6-35.3
Diagnosed with Cancer in the Past 12 Months	155	34.8	26.7-43.9
Not Diagnosed with Cancer in the Past 12 Months	6,213	19.0	17.8-20.2
Drank Alcohol in Past 30 Days	3,376	14.9	13.4-16.5
No Alcohol in Past 30 Days	3,225	24.5	22.7-26.4
Binge Drinker	867	13.5	10.7-16.9
Not a Binge Drinker	5,579	20.6	19.3-21.9
Heavy Drinker	206	17.1	11.5-24.7
Not a Heavy Drinker	6,234	19.4	18.2-20.6
No Health Insurance (18-64)	402	23.5	17.8-30.2
Health Insurance (18-64)	4,033	14.7	13.4-16.0
Employer Based Health Insurance Coverage (18-64)	2,715	11.9	10.6-13.4
Private Health Insurance Plan (18-64)	568	9.0	6.6-12.3
Medicare (18-64)	126	69.6	55.4-80.8
Medicaid or Medical Assistance (18-64)	169	27.8	19.4-38.2
The Military, CHAMPUS, TriCare, or the VA (18-64)	173	29.3	22.4-37.4
The Indian Health Service (18-64)	226	18.5	13.1-25.5
No Flu Shot (65+)	516	30.1	25.8-34.8
Flu Shot (65+)	1,422	37.1	34.2-40.1
No Pneumonia Shot (65+)	643	27.9	24.0-32.2
Pneumonia Shot (65+)	1,234	39.6	36.5-42.9
Haven't Been to the Dentist in the Past Year	2,117	22.6	20.4-24.9
Been to the Dentist in the Past Year	4,487	17.5	16.2-18.9
Not Taking any Precautions Against West Nile Virus	2,738	19.5	17.7-21.4
Taking Precautions Against West Nile Virus	3,629	19.1	17.6-20.6
Sometimes/Seldom/Never Wear Seat Belt	1,147	22.0	18.9-25.3
Always/Almost Always Wear Seat Belt	5,368	18.6	17.4-19.9
Previously Had a Heart Attack	451	48.2	42.7-53.8
Never Had a Heart Attack	6,153	17.5	16.3-18.7
Have Angina or Coronary Heart Disease	383	53.1	47.1-58.9
Do Not have Angina or Coronary Heart Disease	6,189	17.4	16.2-18.6
Previously Had a Stroke	246	52.1	44.1-59.9
Never Had a Stroke	6,375	18.2	17.1-19.4
Fair or Poor Health Status	989	59.1	54.9-63.2
Excellent, Very Good, or Good Health Status	5,616	13.7	12.7-14.9
Physical Health Not Good for 30 Days of the Past 30	425	72.6	66.3-78.2
Physical Health Not Good for 0-29 Days of the Past 30	6,084	15.8	14.7-16.9
Mental Health Not Good for 20-30 Days of the Past 30	350	51.0	43.8-58.1
Mental Health Not Good for 0-19 Days of the Past 30	6,183	17.3	16.1-18.4
Usual Activities Unattainable for 10-30 Days of the Past 30	449	70.5	63.6-76.6
Usual Activities Unattainable for 0-9 Days of the Past 30	6,118	15.5	14.4-16.6
Dissatisfied / Very Dissatisfied with Life	230	52.8	44.4-61.0
Satisfied / Very Satisfied with Life	6,191	18.3	17.1-19.5
Disability with Special Equipment Needed	530	73.9	68.5-78.7
No Disability with Special Equipment Needed	6,094	15.6	14.5-16.8
Injured in a Fall (45+)	233	63.9	56.2-70.9
Not Injured in a Fall (45+)	4,260	26.1	24.5-27.6

<b>Table 91 (continued)</b> <b>Activities Limited Due to Physical, Mental, or Emotional Problems for Selected Health Behaviors and Conditions, 2006</b>			
<b>Health Behavior or Condition</b>	<b># Respondents</b>	<b>% Activities Limited</b>	<b>95% CI</b>
Never Been Tested for HIV (18-64)	3,544	14.6	13.2-16.2
Been Tested for HIV (18-64)	898	18.3	15.5-21.5
Military Veteran	997	27.3	24.2-30.7
Not a Military Veteran	5,615	17.6	16.4-18.9

Note: \*Results based on sample sizes less than 100 have been suppressed.

Source: The Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System, South Dakota Department of Health, 2006

## **DISABILITY WITH SPECIAL EQUIPMENT NEEDED**

**Definition:** Respondents who answered “yes” to the question “Do you have any health problem that requires you to use special equipment, such as a cane, a wheelchair, a special bed, or a special telephone?”

### **Prevalence of Disability with Special Equipment Needed**

- South Dakota 5.8%
- There is no nationwide median for special equipment needed

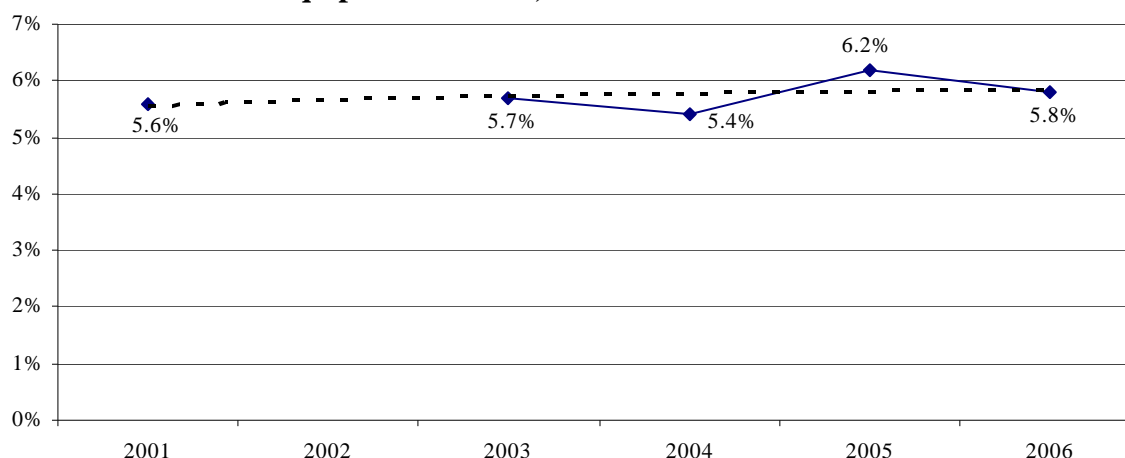
### **Healthy People 2010 Objective**

*There was no stated Healthy People 2010 Objective for disability with special equipment needed.*

### **Trend Analysis**

This question was asked first in 2001 and then from 2003 to 2006. The percent of respondents who have a disability with special equipment needed decreased from 2005 to 2006.

**Figure 75**  
**Percent of Respondents Who Have a Disability with Special Equipment Needed, 2001 and 2003-2006**



Source: The Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System, South Dakota Department of Health, 2001, and 2003-2006

### **Demographics**

<b>Gender</b>	There is no gender difference exhibited by the available data for those with a health problem that requires special equipment. However, males who are college graduates and those who are married do show a significantly higher prevalence than females in the same respective demographics.
<b>Age</b>	The prevalence of disabilities requiring special equipment generally increases as age increases. This includes significant increases occurring when the 45-54 and 75 and older age groups are reached.
<b>Race</b>	American Indians demonstrate a significantly higher prevalence of needing special equipment than whites.
<b>Region</b>	There are no regional differences observed from the available data.

<b>Household Income</b>	The prevalence of disabilities requiring special equipment generally decreases as household income increases. This association is much more evident in males.
<b>Education</b>	The prevalence of disabilities requiring special equipment decreases as education increases. This association is much more evident in females.
<b>Employment Status</b>	Those who are unable to work demonstrate a very high prevalence of disabilities requiring special equipment, while those who are employed for wages, self-employed, or unemployed show a very low prevalence.
<b>Marital Status</b>	Those who are widowed exhibit a very high prevalence of disabilities requiring special equipment, while those who are married or have never been married show a very low prevalence.

**Table 92**  
**Respondents' Disability with Special Equipment Needed, 2006**

	Total			Male			Female		
	# Resp.	%	95% CI	# Resp.	%	95% CI	# Resp.	%	95% CI
<b>Total</b>	6,645	5.8	(5.2-6.5)	2,597	5.7	(4.8-6.9)	4,048	5.9	(5.2-6.7)
<b>Age</b>									
18-24	264	1.7	(0.6-5.1)	112	2.5	(0.6-9.6)	152	0.9	(0.2-3.5)
25-34	739	0.6	(0.3-1.5)	285	0.6	(0.2-1.9)	454	0.7	(0.2-2.5)
35-44	1,038	2.2	(1.5-3.3)	420	1.7	(0.8-3.4)	618	2.7	(1.7-4.4)
45-54	1,411	5.7	(4.4-7.4)	589	7.9	(5.6-11.0)	822	3.6	(2.4-5.3)
55-64	1,168	6.7	(5.2-8.6)	499	7.1	(4.9-10.2)	669	6.3	(4.5-8.7)
65-74	944	9.5	(7.5-11.9)	364	10.3	(7.2-14.7)	580	8.8	(6.5-11.7)
75+	1,011	22.4	(19.6-25.5)	305	19.6	(15.2-25.0)	706	24.1	(20.6-28.0)
<b>Race</b>									
White	5,921	5.4	(4.8-6.0)	2,323	5.0	(4.2-6.0)	3,598	5.7	(5.0-6.5)
American Indian	516	11.2	(7.7-16.2)	188	12.0	(6.4-21.5)	328	10.4	(7.0-15.1)
<b>Region</b>									
Southeast	1,490	5.3	(4.3-6.5)	580	4.6	(3.2-6.7)	910	6.0	(4.7-7.5)
Northeast	1,612	5.3	(4.3-6.6)	610	5.0	(3.4-7.2)	1,002	5.6	(4.4-7.2)
Central	1,357	5.9	(4.6-7.5)	532	5.6	(3.8-8.0)	825	6.2	(4.5-8.5)
West	1,517	6.3	(5.2-7.6)	603	7.3	(5.6-9.5)	914	5.4	(4.2-6.9)
American Indian Counties	669	9.8	(6.2-15.3)	272	10.8	(5.1-21.4)	397	8.8	(6.0-12.8)
<b>Household Income</b>									
Less than \$10,000	312	17.3	(11.9-24.6)	*	*	*	*	*	*
\$10,000-\$14,999	393	14.3	(10.5-19.2)	112	16.9	(9.4-28.3)	281	13.0	(9.2-18.1)
\$15,000-\$19,999	507	12.0	(9.1-15.6)	162	8.6	(5.2-14.0)	345	14.8	(10.9-19.8)
\$20,000-\$24,999	560	7.7	(5.7-10.4)	206	7.1	(4.4-11.2)	354	8.3	(5.5-12.3)
\$25,000-\$34,999	898	5.1	(3.8-6.9)	385	5.9	(3.9-8.9)	513	4.3	(2.8-6.6)
\$35,000-\$49,999	1,131	3.9	(2.8-5.3)	491	4.9	(3.2-7.5)	640	2.8	(1.8-4.4)
\$50,000-\$74,999	1,030	2.5	(1.6-3.8)	482	3.6	(2.2-5.7)	548	1.2	(0.5-2.9)
\$75,000+	920	2.6	(1.7-3.9)	461	3.5	(2.2-5.6)	459	1.3	(0.6-2.8)
<b>Education</b>									
8th Grade or Less	287	14.3	(10.2-19.7)	126	8.9	(4.9-15.8)	161	21.2	(15.1-29.0)
Some High School	341	8.9	(6.3-12.5)	134	7.5	(4.1-13.5)	207	10.2	(6.7-15.3)
High School or G.E.D.	2,139	6.0	(4.9-7.5)	867	5.4	(3.7-7.8)	1,272	6.8	(5.4-8.4)
Some Post-High School	1,836	5.8	(4.7-7.0)	655	5.5	(3.9-7.7)	1,181	6.0	(4.7-7.6)
College Graduate	2,027	4.2	(3.3-5.2)	804	5.5	(4.1-7.4)	1,223	2.9	(2.1-4.0)
<b>Employment Status</b>									
Employed for Wages	3,231	1.9	(1.5-2.5)	1,224	2.2	(1.6-3.2)	2,007	1.6	(1.2-2.3)
Self-employed	911	3.4	(2.3-5.0)	597	3.2	(1.9-5.2)	314	4.1	(2.2-7.3)
Unemployed	181	6.5	(2.4-16.2)	*	*	*	*	*	*
Homemaker	402	5.6	(3.6-8.7)	*	*	*	*	*	*
Retired	1,552	17.1	(15.1-19.4)	554	16.3	(13.1-20.1)	998	17.8	(15.2-20.6)
Unable to Work	270	36.5	(28.5-45.3)	100	44.0	(29.5-59.5)	170	30.3	(22.6-39.2)

<b>Table 92 (continued)</b> <b>Respondents' Disability with Special Equipment Needed, 2006</b>									
	Total			Male			Female		
	# Resp.	%	95% CI	# Resp.	%	95% CI	# Resp.	%	95% CI
<b>Marital Status</b>									
Married/Unmarried Couple	3,957	4.6	(3.9-5.4)	1,697	5.7	(4.6-7.1)	2,260	3.4	(2.7-4.3)
Divorced/Separated	875	8.5	(6.7-10.7)	342	9.7	(6.9-13.3)	533	7.6	(5.4-10.6)
Widowed	1,028	20.2	(17.5-23.2)	154	17.7	(12.1-25.1)	874	20.7	(17.7-24.0)
Never Married	762	3.4	(2.2-5.3)	396	3.0	(1.5-6.2)	366	4.0	(2.5-6.2)

Note: \*Results based on sample sizes less than 100 have been suppressed.

Source: The Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System, South Dakota Department of Health, 2006

### **Further Analysis**

Following are data illustrating the percentages of those who use special equipment because of a disability for various health behaviors and conditions. For example, 23.8 percent of respondents who stated they have fair or poor health use special equipment because of a disability, while 3.5 percent of respondents who stated they have excellent, very good, or good health use special equipment because of a disability.

<b>Table 93</b> <b>Disability with Special Equipment Needed for Selected Health Behaviors and Conditions, 2006</b>			
Health Behavior or Condition	# Respondents	% Special Equipment	95% CI
Obese (BMI = 30.0+)	1,679	8.6	7.3-10.2
Overweight (BMI = 25.0-29.9)	2,433	5.2	4.2-6.3
Recommended Weight (BMI = 18.5-24.9)	2,095	4.1	3.3-5.2
No Leisure Time Physical Activity	1,746	12.0	10.3-14.0
Leisure Time Physical Activity	4,893	3.9	3.3-4.5
Not Heard of "Healthy South Dakota" Program	3,894	5.6	4.9-6.5
Heard of "Healthy South Dakota" Program	2,417	6.2	5.2-7.3
Current Smoker	1,251	5.8	4.4-7.5
Former Smoker	1,825	8.4	7.2-9.9
Never Smoked	3,554	4.7	3.9-5.5
Smokeless Tobacco Use	301	2.2	1.0-4.9
No Smokeless Tobacco Use	6,129	6.1	5.5-6.8
Diabetes	596	18.3	14.9-22.2
No Diabetes	6,047	5.0	4.4-5.6
Current Asthma	490	11.3	8.7-14.7
Former Asthma	174	7.0	3.9-12.2
Never Had Asthma	5,947	5.3	4.7-6.0
No Mammogram within Past Two Years (40+)	779	9.8	7.6-12.4
Mammogram within Past Two Years (40+)	2,263	8.5	7.3-9.8
No Clinical Breast Exam within Past Two Years	866	9.3	7.3-11.7
Clinical Breast Exam within Past Two Years	3,084	4.9	4.2-5.7
No Pap Smear within the Past Three Years	508	8.7	6.4-11.6
Pap Smear within the Past Three Years	2,385	3.8	3.1-4.6
No PSA Test within the Past Two Years (40+)	800	6.8	5.0-9.1
PSA Test within the Past Two Years (40+)	1,060	9.9	8.0-12.1
No Digital Rectal Exam within the Past Two Years (40+)	848	6.9	5.2-9.0
Digital Rectal Exam within the Past Two Years (40+)	1,076	9.9	8.0-12.1
Prostate Cancer (40+)	102	22.3	14.6-32.6
No Prostate Cancer (40+)	1,842	8.1	6.8-9.6



**Table 93 (continued)**  
**Disability with Special Equipment Needed for Selected Health Behaviors and Conditions,**  
**2006**

<b>Health Behavior or Condition</b>	<b># Respondents</b>	<b>% Special Equipment</b>	<b>95% CI</b>
No Blood Stool Test within the Past Two Years (50+)	2,811	10.8	9.5-12.2
Blood Stool Test within the Past Two Years (50+)	865	11.8	9.5-14.5
Never Had a Sigmoidoscopy or Colonoscopy (50+)	1,646	9.8	8.2-11.7
Ever Had a Sigmoidoscopy or Colonoscopy (50+)	2,072	12.1	10.6-13.8
Diagnosed with Cancer in the Past 12 Months	155	11.2	7.0-17.5
Not Diagnosed with Cancer in the Past 12 Months	6,231	5.8	5.2-6.5
Drank Alcohol in Past 30 Days	3,384	3.1	2.5-3.8
No Alcohol in Past 30 Days	3,235	9.4	8.3-10.7
Binge Drinker	867	2.0	1.2-3.2
Not a Binge Drinker	5,596	6.8	6.0-7.6
Heavy Drinker	205	3.4	1.7-6.6
Not a Heavy Drinker	6,251	6.0	5.4-6.7
No Health Insurance (18-64)	404	4.0	2.0-8.0
Health Insurance (18-64)	4,038	3.4	2.8-4.1
Employer Based Health Insurance Coverage (18-64)	2,716	2.1	1.6-2.7
Private Health Insurance Plan (18-64)	570	2.0	1.1-3.4
Medicare (18-64)	126	25.5	17.3-35.8
Medicaid or Medical Assistance (18-64)	169	9.7	4.7-19.0
The Military, CHAMPUS, TriCare, or the VA (18-64)	175	9.5	5.8-15.2
The Indian Health Service (18-64)	226	4.3	2.4-7.8
No Flu Shot (65+)	521	12.5	9.7-15.9
Flu Shot (65+)	1,427	17.4	15.3-19.9
No Pneumonia Shot (65+)	649	11.0	8.5-14.0
Pneumonia Shot (65+)	1,238	19.4	17.0-22.1
Haven't Been to the Dentist in the Past Year	2,129	6.6	5.6-7.8
Been to the Dentist in the Past Year	4,491	5.5	4.7-6.3
Not Taking any Precautions Against West Nile Virus	2,750	6.6	5.6-7.8
Taking Precautions Against West Nile Virus	3,635	5.3	4.5-6.1
Sometimes/Seldom/Never Wear Seat Belt	1,153	5.1	3.9-6.5
Always/Almost Always Wear Seat Belt	5,380	6.0	5.3-6.8
Previously Had a Heart Attack	455	19.8	15.9-24.4
Never Had a Heart Attack	6,166	5.1	4.5-5.7
Have Angina or Coronary Heart Disease	388	18.8	14.8-23.6
Do Not have Angina or Coronary Heart Disease	6,202	5.1	4.5-5.8
Previously Had a Stroke	247	30.0	23.5-37.5
Never Had a Stroke	6,392	5.2	4.6-5.9
Fair or Poor Health Status	996	23.8	20.8-27.2
Excellent, Very Good, or Good Health Status	5,626	3.5	2.9-4.1
Physical Health Not Good for 30 Days of the Past 30	426	37.2	31.1-43.8
Physical Health Not Good for 0-29 Days of the Past 30	6,098	4.0	3.5-4.6
Mental Health Not Good for 20-30 Days of the Past 30	353	13.3	9.5-18.4
Mental Health Not Good for 0-19 Days of the Past 30	6,196	5.4	4.8-6.0
Usual Activities Unattainable for 10-30 Days of the Past 30	450	27.3	22.2-33.1
Usual Activities Unattainable for 0-9 Days of the Past 30	6,132	4.3	3.8-4.9
Dissatisfied / Very Dissatisfied with Life	235	15.8	11.2-21.8
Satisfied / Very Satisfied with Life	6,203	5.6	5.0-6.3
Physical, Mental, or Emotional Disability	1,521	22.5	20.1-25.2
No Physical, Mental, or Emotional Disability	5,103	1.9	1.5-2.4

<b>Table 93 (continued)</b> <b>Disability with Special Equipment Needed for Selected Health Behaviors and Conditions,</b> <b>2006</b>			
<b>Health Behavior or Condition</b>	<b># Respondents</b>	<b>% Special Equipment</b>	<b>95% CI</b>
Injured in a Fall (45+)	234	28.2	21.8-35.8
Not Injured in a Fall (45+)	4,273	8.9	7.9-9.9
Never Been Tested for HIV (18-64)	3,550	3.3	2.7-4.1
Been Tested for HIV (18-64)	900	3.7	2.4-5.6
Military Veteran	1,003	9.7	7.8-11.9
Not a Military Veteran	5,627	5.2	4.5-5.9

Source: The Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System, South Dakota Department of Health, 2006